

## Mitigation activities in the Republic of Serbia



## Structure - national level

- **Ministry in charge for environment – UNFCCC Focal Point**
- **Climate change division – 2007**
- **Division for sustainable development and climate change in energy sector – 2008**
- **Climate change centre for adaptation – 2007/2008**
- **Organizational units:** air quality (F-gasses), energy efficiency, RES, legal economical and technical affairs in regard to oil and gasses,...



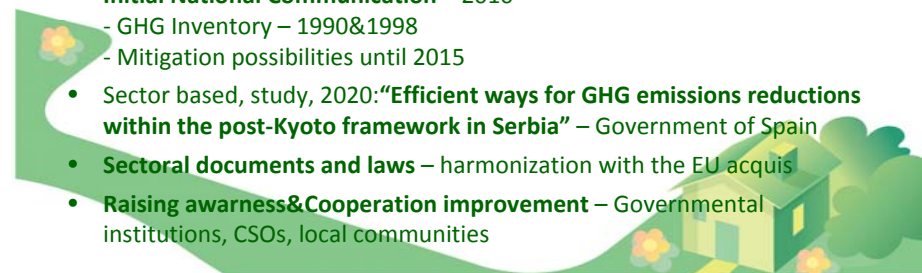
## Multisectoral nature

- Ministries in charge for: **energy, industry, agriculture, transport, water, science,...**
- **Local communities**
- **Associations of industries**
- **CSOs**
- **Ministry of Energy, Development and Environmental Protection – Mitigation**
- **Mitigation - Two tracks:**
  - UNFCCC - Mitigation
  - EU - Adaptation



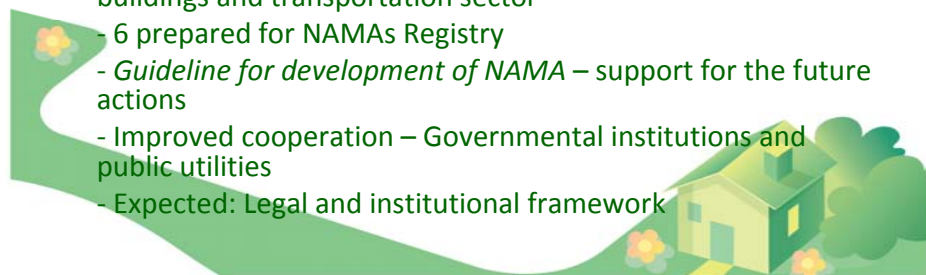
## Realized

- Ratification of the **Kyoto Protocol** – 2008
- **DNA** - 2008
  - 5 CDM projects – CDM EB
- **Support to the Copenhagen Accord**
- **Initial National Communication** – 2010
  - GHG Inventory – 1990&1998
  - Mitigation possibilities until 2015
- Sector based, study, 2020: “**Efficient ways for GHG emissions reductions within the post-Kyoto framework in Serbia**” – Government of Spain
- **Sectoral documents and laws** – harmonization with the EU acquis
- **Raising awareness & Cooperation improvement** – Governmental institutions, CSOs, local communities



## On-going (1)

- **"Capacity development project on Nationally Appropriate Mitigation Actions (NAMAs)"** - JICA
  - 16 prioritized energy efficiency actions in energy production, buildings and transportation sector
  - 6 prepared for NAMAs Registry
  - *Guideline for development of NAMA* – support for the future actions
  - Improved cooperation – Governmental institutions and public utilities
  - Expected: Legal and institutional framework



## On-going (2)

- **"Second National Communication"** - GEF project /UNDP
  - GHG Inventory (2000 – 2009/2010)
  - Long-term framework mitigation strategy (EU Roadmap 2050)
  - Adaptation programme (EU White paper)
- **"BUR - Biannual Reporting"** - GEF project /UNDP
  - End 2014
- **"Creation of a monitoring, reporting and verifying system for the successful implementation of the EU ETS"** – IPA 2012
- **"Establishment of reporting system for the EU Directive 2009/29/EC (EU ETS)"** - Government of Norway
  - Beneficiary: Industry



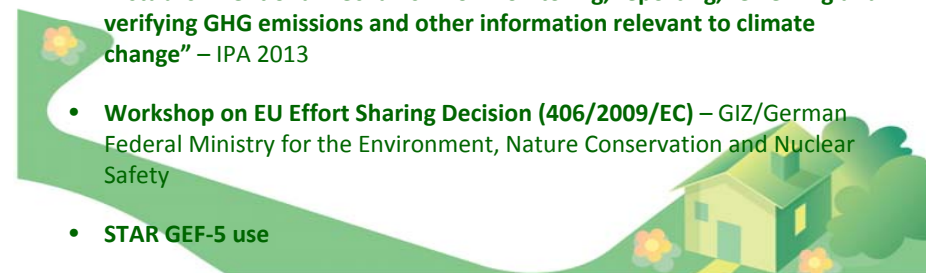
## Global and regional

- **Regional: "Low Carbon South East Europe"** - South East Europe Transnational Cooperation Programme
- **Regional: "MoU capacity building for low carbon strategies development (EC-LEDS)"**- USAID
- **Virtual regional climate change centre for adaptation** – HMS Serbia
- **Global: "The en.lighten initiative: a global partnership"** - UNEP



## Planned

- **"Support for development of climate change strategy, with action plan"**
  - unallocated, IPA 2012
- **"Establishment of a mechanism for monitoring, reporting, reviewing and verifying GHG emissions and other information relevant to climate change"** – IPA 2013
- **Workshop on EU Effort Sharing Decision (406/2009/EC)** – GIZ/German Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation and Nuclear Safety
- **STAR GEF-5 use**



## *In addition (1)*

- **Energy Sector Development Strategy until 2015**
- **Energy Sector Development Strategy until 2025, with the projections until 2030**
  - Relevant requirements of the EU Climate and Energy Package
- **Action plan for GHG emission reduction from international air transportation** (ICAO Resolution A37-19)
- **"Implementation of Energy Component of the National Strategy for Sustainable Development** - Support to sustainable development in the energy sector
- **First National Energy Efficiency Action Plan** (Directive 2006/32/EC) - 2010
- **"Preparation of Second Energy Efficiency Action Plan and Development of Energy Indicators"** - IPA 2012

## *In addition (2)*

- **Simplified National Renewable Energy Action Plan** (Directive 2009/28/EC)
- **"Development of Renewable Energy Framework in the Republic of Serbia"** - G2G Netherlands – Serbia
  - Development of a National Renewable Energy Action Plan (Directive 2009/28/EC and Decision 2009/548/EC )
  - Development of a new mechanism for streamlining the Serbian rules relating to procedures, permissions and licenses
- **Second monitoring plan in compliance with Directive 2008/101/EC**
  - submitted by 31 March 2012 - National airline company "JAT"

## *TAIEX*

- **"EU ETS – MRV obligations"** , 7-8 May 2012 - Governmental institutions, industry, public utilities, CSOs
- Expert mission: **"Technical assistance for preparation of transposition of Monitoring Mechanism Decision (280/2004/EC) and development of Climate acquis approximation plan"**
- Workshop: **"Challenges and opportunities for transposition of the EU Climate and Energy Package"** - Example of EU Member states good practices
  - Common for EU ETS, RES, EE planning

## *ADAPTATION*

- **Already vulnerable**
- **No legal obligation**
- **Experienced scientists**
- **Balance mitigation-adaptation**
- **Climate change centre for adaptation – HMS**
  - Regional/virtual

## *The most important*

- Data quality and quantity
- Knowledge and skills
- Awareness
- Adaptation – recognition
- Exchange of information and lessons learnt
- Cooperation among stakeholders
- Joint effort
- Sub-regional and regional cooperation



## *THANK YOU FOR ATTENTION!*

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